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ARMY LETTERS

H. N. Snow. S. W. Snow, Ed. H. Hazen,

tee them.

em—because

f in them.

1861

91st

New Creek, Va. Aug.

Dear Mother, Father, Sarah & Henry.

I have found a little time to write, so I am going to improve it. We left Columbus about half past six Tuesday evening. We rode all night and arrived in Bellair about two oclock in the morning. We got out of the cars and went into a warehouse, and I laid on a pile of bags until morning. in the morning I went up town and bought me a cup of tea, then went back to the warehouse. About eight oclock we were ferried across the Ohio to the "Old Dominion". there we waited about two hours, then we took the cars again the

Baltimore & Ohio R.R. and arrived in Grafton about three o'clock in the afternoon. Well we all got out of the cars. There were three of us sick, so the captain took us into a hotel close by, and we sat down and waited until the captain came after us again, then he took us over to the hospital. We had to wait there some time before we could get anyone to show us where we were to sleep that night. I had to sleep in the open air, out in a verandah like. Everything around the hospital was dirty and filthy, and the hospitals were filled with all kinds of diseases. Myron Veith was there to visit Elysia in Howards company. His father lives up on Kanawha Ridge. Well one night in that place was enough for me so the next morning I went over to our camp and stayed all day.

In the afternoon I went down to the river "Valley Rifles" and had a good bath.

About two oclock four companies received orders to pack up to go to Deer Creek, near Cumberland. Co company was one of them. There was some working among the boys for a while now I can tell you. Well they wanted me to stay behind in the hospital, but I told them I wouldn't do it. & told them I would stand my chances of getting well down here. We started from Grafton about six oclock, and arrived here about three oclock. The pickets had just come in and reported that the enemy was now two miles from us. So our boys all filled out loaded their guns and got into line and waited expecting one attack every minute. But no enemy came, when they heard the news come in they knew that it was a

reinforcements so they turned around and left. You see there was a secession town and a company was sent down to take care of them. The secession town thought they would come down here and just take the company but when they came out

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] probably [illegible]
on the [illegible] to do with our [illegible]
to this place. Yesterday the en-
tire force in the place arrived
at, were formed in close order
on the station, and amid the
[illegible] of artillery, mu-
sic, &c. &c. were conduc-
ted from the [illegible] quarter to
the [illegible]. Col. Carroll was mount-
ed on his [illegible] horse, & with
his [illegible] on, [illegible]
a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[

It has now been a long
time since I have written you a letter,
the reason is because we have not
stopped long enough in one place to
write a letter and get it mailed.
We have now been two weeks since
we received any mail. We had ex-
pected to receive a letter from you at
Frederick City, Md. and while we were
there we inquired for mail but
did not receive any. We have

[illegible] writing letters, some on their knees, some on the bottom of the boats, and some on their hands. This is the third Christmas day we have passed without being on the march for about two weeks. We have been kept moving continually. When I wrote you last we were at Fredericksburg. Well, Friday the 23d. our Division was reviewed by the Colonel Lieut. Gen. Hancock & staff and bands. I had a good view of them. Then it was getting quite dark. Saturday Pickett's Division had been sent over to the Rapidan and our Division started, but we moved only all day, and I had a letter to write so did not get it off. We will probably cross tonight or early tomorrow. Sunday the 25th we left Fredericksburg, to go back to our first camp. I am to keep this and give it to you when I

Tuesday we found Bingo's battle. State
also we found and followed the
R. R. Wednesday we found Bingo
the new position Mr. Hunter
and a most lonely and desolate
looking place it was. Not a plant
for miles around. The soil appears
fertile but of that dry white alkali
dust such as found about
storehouses &c all through that
section country and not the most
the most of country that
All through we found and
followed the old trail
trail & Thursday night
Smith & Bingo
and left, with
and
Bingo
the
it, and take it from it the
ashes at least about
one of

a brief encampment and the enemy
was guard at the bridge over the
Saunders about a mile east of
Fort Royal Friday night we
had a very thunderstorm and
we had neither tent or camp
bed we all comfortable work
and did not have a very cool night
Saturday I received a letter and
one from you I to letter
written the month of the other
one of stamps for Miss Hollis
(I did not find this one when I sent
I asked you and other leaves Friday
week ago) Sunday afternoon we left
Fort Royal for Troy, Kentucky
lay about ten miles Tuesday evening
encamp; Wednesday, rained all day long
Thursday, Friday marched six miles to
the bridge over the Shenandoah, opposite
Harrisonburg Saturday, we marched
back again, to day we have had
a good rest to have in camp
and to day little bit of marching
exercise, washing &c. We have been

glue currants and gooseberries
the allegiance of Ireland when
Perhaps you will think that it
unjust to take away Ireland from
allegiance, but when you know as
what has as we do, you will have
to. When the rebel soldiers and
people that wants to return
act of and take all
pardoned to
and others, but now when
will the flower to them and
to pay them a good price
of, or be content that
and they can do to
to Ireland. My object
unto a guard to
can't be safe, since we have
troops to place on our
sinking, two ships were taken
and sent to work by sailing

[illegible] and left in the woods eight days without burial, simply because they refused union services. Now when the whole country is frightened over the war we [illegible] for confederacy [illegible] at every [illegible] of [illegible] we [illegible]. We took quite a number of prisoners at Fort Pearl, and they were a set of fine, hardy men. We were nearly [illegible] Kansas and Arkansas.

Our Quartermaster [illegible] out of stores for some time now and [illegible] a third of the regiment has not [illegible] long, tiresome, [illegible]. We moved for Fort Pearl to the [illegible] and very warm. Monday afternoon [illegible] received [illegible] and went off on [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] worked [illegible] [illegible] built we built us a big fire, and

rest a while on the march. Bugle blows at four o'clock we get up feed our horses make tea take them to the river. Get some water and make a little coffee, eat our breakfast of coffee, cornmeal mutton and crackers sometimes a little broiled meat. By that time the bugle blows to fall in. If we are quick about it we generally get a night's rest. Wash our face and hands if we can get water and feed. If we do, we consider ourselves lucky. If a march is to be long. Waiting at last we come to a town and halt for an hour or two and get a good feed if we can. Sometimes we will have to wait for the teams to go down to the creek and have a good wash. When the teams come up, we get our breakfast, take out our kettle and pitch tent, make up our beds. By that time the cook has made coffee and we eat our supper, talk a little

Dear Charles

just Expecting an attack. Quiet
since I wrote you last until night
about 12 o'clock when we were awakened
by the discharge of artillery in the direction
of the landing & getting out of our
tents we could see the flash of the
guns. The next morning we learned
that the rebels had flanked a battery
of ours the night and placed it
on their side. But our
artillery got up and opened and
the engagement of about half an
hour there the enemy fled in
confusion. Speaking of getting out of our
tents, perhaps you would like to know
how we made them. Well I will tell you.
In the first place we go into the woods
and cut four posts about three feet
long, then we drive into the ground
forming a square of about six feet,
then we cut about eight poles seven feet
long, two of them we lay in the crotches
of the posts and the other six we

upon them two forming a bedstead like this
Then we go in the woods and select
a Liquid Amber tree, cut it down, and
and take off a couple of layers of bark
five feet wide. It peels off and is as
pliable as a sheet of tough leather and lay
upon the poles, making a good, smooth
springy platform. Then we cut cedar
brush and lay when the bark then the
bed part is ready for the blankets. Over
the bed we stretch our shelter tents and
it makes a cozy bunk. Off from the
ground and a good rest it is and as
bed. Our hard tack some in sight this
and we do not use up to date but
make oatmeal of them which they
form staple beside the bunk. This is
not as many of the boys did as this
was a week ago. I had it for about
four days, when I cut all together.
Blackberry pond is much better as we'll
soon be as round as the back of
us. One thing that makes us feel

in the shape of food. Several times we have been furnished with salutes of Potatoes Onions, Dried Apples, and one of Tomatoes and Cabbage. So we do not fare as bad as we might. We have a good place to bathe about half a mile from here, It is at a dam, where the water flows over in a thin sheet, and we sit under the fall behind it, it looks like a sheet of glass. To day we had preaching under our tents, and there is preaching every evening. Our chaplain is making up for past delinquencies, for he preaches twice every Sunday, and distributes tracts from both Sunday School papers so we can enjoy ourselves very well when the cares of war leaving and duties worship on Sunday. And so is every one good to, and matters are more interesting, and successful Sunday. There is prayer meeting nearly every pleasant evening, in the 1st Regiment and I attend all that I can get away to. We expect to be paid in a day or two, but I dont feel sure. Our mails are still in bad time, for I have been out of funds for about

From Hannah Darling

two or three good Sunday sleeps, that
that I received in the middle, packed
entirely packed as that they had
themselves Horace Ford and Lucia
Abell have and he come, and we
to Sue them and Edward of Adams
Estates, Ella, Sue on there sick and
they will come Thursday night they
tell me to Sue them and it will last
age, and then we can by last of the system
My package stand we want all your
a dollar worth, but they will not be
asked in letter, I think that I shall
not be troubled with writing any more
this summer, and to be on stand
very well for it looks as though
we will going to remain in this fa-
vicinity until cooler weather, We have
an offer to trade the our stand
with water at Gale and and

on the table. It is made of pulse and bread. Yesterday the whole company was vaccinated, though we have heard of but one case of the small pox and that was in the next regiment to us. But the captain is bound to do all he can to keep us from getting sick. He seems to be very wise and at the same time obliges us to have eating greasy food, I do. In fact he does everything that is just. We say when a man is sick, he is entitled to anything his table affords. If you did want me to get homesick you mustn't say to much about peas, chicken, thanksgiving dinner &c. But never mind if I do get home all safe I shall enjoy them real peas just twice as much as you will and I will know how to appreciate good things. Tommy Hayhurst has written to me saying he thought of enlisting and wanted to get into the company. Tell all

such that orders are obtained for one from each company to go home to receive recruits. So by the Bible and stand it any longer. Well I must now close to take to bed, but as soon as I can I will & would make arrangements with the Lord; so that I could have a letter from Sarah wrote up to the letter & asking me to set down to breakfast with her. Now you are taking advantage of me, how do I know what you had for breakfast. Well I had a letter one from you & had a quart of coffee with sugar in it, & had crackers & Cincinnati Platters as we call them, and a slice of fried bacon. Now what did you have. Come out of a good manner, & was going to carry out of my Diary, from Saty & at the day I wrote you last,
Tuesday the 22d We were turned out at 4 o'clock the morning for a Grand

Clean. We were marched to a large
Parade ground near the Landing where
the entire 2d Army Corps was drawn up
in column of brigades. We were reviewed
by Maj. Gen McClellan, Maj. Gen. Sumner
Comdg Corps Gen. Hooker and others, Gen.
Kimball has command of the 3d Division
of Sumners Corps. We started for camp
about twelve o'clock. Had rations of
potatoes to day
Wednesday 23d Battalion Drill this morning
before breakfast. Had rations
to day off potatoes and cabbage.
Thursday 24th Quite sick with the diarrhea
Eat 1/2 pail and to-day Battalion Drill
this morning before breakfast. Recd a
letter from John Hall this evening.
Friday 25th Excused from duty by the
doctor this morning. Wrote letter to John
Hall this A.M. Company built a bower
of poles and brush over our street. this
P.M.
Saturday 26th We finished the bower this
morning. I am much better to-day.
We raised our bed upon a a bunk
platform this P.M.
Sunday 27th Inspection in the company.

grounds at 9 o'clock this morning, Reading under our bows at 10, Reading again this evening.

Monday 28th Exchanged our muskets for newly repaired ones of the same pattern. The wood of each is now armed with the smooth bore, percussion lock musket. We received rum and biscuit. Bivouacked. Borrowed a dollar of William Elmer to-day.

Tuesday 29th Eleven Cabmen and one waiter in the forenoon. We are told that Lieut. Col. Hall and another officer of the Horse Guards had to go to the Brookdale to-day this evening.

Wednesday 30th Our Colonel & paternal Regimental Parade to-day.

Thursday 31st Were relieved at eight o'clock this morning, but had to finish the parade-ground before we were dismissed.

Friday, 1st Last night we were awakened by the discharge of a rifle, in the direction of the Landing. The firing lasted about half an hour. Received a letter this morning from Tommy Copland. Answered it. Wrote letter to Tommy Copland this morning. Our Chaplain gave me a hymn-book this P.M. Today, We had Battalion Inspection at half past eight, Reveille, under the trees at 10. It is now raining. We have just had rations of potatoes, onions, and dried apples. Well, I have filled the pages as much as you like now, but together, I should write more, if I had more to write about, but I have not, so I will do the next best thing, that is to stop. Tom's letter was directed all right. Will you send in the letter the size of this in the house and a loaf of bread and milk. Must close to all from

Jem Collins, Private

2d Division Sick Hospital

Friend Dennis

[illegible] your brother Horace. I found
[illegible] he should appear was a little surprised
when he told me that the Surg. in charge
of the Hospl to obtain me belonged was
[illegible] As it is a long & somewhat tedious process
to get a soldier transferred & as I was in
want of time to accomplish it, I attempted
[illegible] I did not undertake to
[illegible] to this Hospital where
he [illegible] now, but
told him [illegible]
[illegible]

Friends complaints & can in the Hotel Yard Sick Ward at Fifth Street Hospital, for the doctor waits on us very well we have better food & plenty of it. Our Hospital is very airy & clean & the nurses are kind to us. I am very well contented here & would like to stay here until I get well.

Yours Truly
Jas. Hospital Steward
Alexandria, Va. Oct. 12th 1862.

Dear Parents,

You see I am still in a Hospital sitting on my cot in my shirtsleeves and drawers. I wrote you a letter from Fifth Hospital last P.M. stating for some cause or other I was confined to my cot and had been for a week and I wished a little cash much to buy milk with. I also wanted those recommends for I had written to Henry Nichols at the Navy Yard and asking him to try and get me a situation. He returned a reply that he would do all he could for me. That he had opened the letter to Capt Baker his Supt. and hoped for a

favorable answer. Well I mailed down after
day, and a more anxious time I never
had the fathers would come with the
Hospital with mail, boiled eggs,
after dumplings, bread and potatoes and
everything to tempt a man after sick, but
not a word had I. And I had not heard
a word from you since we left Fort Irwin
and I wanted my mail to hear from my
home. So I had a word from you at the
Fort Irwin. Well Monday the 6th I walked
down to the city and got my pay, in
all $65.61, $12.00 for my four months
wages and $1.65 for allowance for clothing
that I had not drawn. I went down
to the Quarter Master and sent fifty dollars ($50.00) of it to you, and I have been
waiting for the send. The numbers of the
bills sent were a 2 of No. 67511, Letter A,
a 2 of No 26546 Letter B, a 3 of No. 12147,
Letter C, and a 3 of No. 53425 Letter A. The
balance $5.65 I have held at home, what
might have at. I bought me a pair of pants.

fondles & Handkerchief and one day little while
that I noticed, after I had my tea, that I got
anxious to go to my room, so I asked the
doctor if he let me go. I said would be have
time if for I was not able to be
moved a mile, but we left the Hospital
Ship, and were taken down to the
St Louis School, a very big place and
the Lights I wonder what I've had
went up, here and there & we for a
coffee and the [illegible] as I
was walking up Wing St. I met Col.
Rogers and another from the Lodge
as me but I knew him in a minute
as I turned and followed him a few
yards when Col called a name and I
went in and able to give satisfaction
if his name was not Rogers it was
and it was and we shook hands He
said he recognised my countenance but
could not recall my name, but after
told him he knew me well enough He
is the 1st Assistant Steward in the Hospital

He told me to get a pass and come over and see him, but I told him I was "undergoing orders" at the Soldiers Retreat. He told me that I was not fit to go to my regiment and that I ought to go back to the Hospital. I could not dispute him for I am so thin and look so sickly that you would hardly know me. Well, Friday night it rained and Saturday was a cold rainy day. About ten o'clock in the morning we were ordered into line and were marched off in the rain to the wharf a mile and a half, and before I got there I was completely tired out. We were put aboard the steamer and brought over to Alexandria, and marched for the "convalescent camp," but in coming up to the street we had to pass this Hospital, so I thought I would drop in a few minutes and see "the Lad." Well, when he saw me, he said I should go any further for I was fit to be off from my bed. So here I am No. 421 Post Hospital, Convalescent House, Alexandria Virginia and see I am going to stay until I get that my clothing is issued and that I am able to stand a

[illegible] on the envelope and [illegible]
but first visit [illegible] Convalescent
Gen. Hospital, Stanton House
Alexandria Va. and he will
be over [illegible] with [illegible]
I think that he [illegible] with the
[illegible] if you will write [illegible]
to the Colonel because you [illegible]
on to be [illegible] that letter
I am a big letter, a handful of
[illegible] and a bushel of [illegible]
and [illegible] [illegible]

Yours Affl. Son,
H. H. Snow

If you can find the [illegible] will be
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
book on my head

P.S. If [illegible] should be [illegible]
and [illegible] what [illegible] "Tell
him I will [illegible] case of [illegible]"

[Date illegible] Oct 1921

particulars a thing. I am getting quite strong again, and feel first rate. If I get into the stables more, and get good strong food I shall soon be all right. Holmes Eglinton Effie is in the kitchen & sends you and will be sure to come [illegible] to me. Mr. Bird and Horace have just called on me, it was quite a surprise for I thought you knew who I was, but Bird found me. Horace looks quite healthy in the face, but he is not well yet. Effie had brought me two white roses, but I asked for some red ones, but as dead heat between them. I would like some fine tomato first rate. Effie Holmes and Ethel I send love and warm kisses and wish you all and send this card by Mr. Bird. I left it on the 5th for your good letter which I the week is out from you. Hope everything else is well and Horace has gone out to Lincoln.

Genl Hospital Mansion House
Alexandria Va Oct 14th 1862

Dear Frank

This forenoon I received
your letter from ... and dated Sept
13th and another Sept 12th The one
forwarded to me from the Regiment
by Lewis Abbott The last one is the
one I looked for so anxiously at Fin-
ley Hospital. They worked it all over it
to address and find out my position,
as also the wounded and find them
and write, as above. I found the pen letters
and the postage stamps all right. Enclosed
I return the five dollars Mr Myers sent
to me the first day and asked me
how I would like to send it home to my

[illegible] he said he could give me a berth and [illegible] I told him that I should like a cabin for me and my wife and a [illegible] I told him about my applying for a [illegible] and that I would [illegible] I heard from Nichols So as soon as some steps could be in a day or two I should [illegible] but I hope to have a letter for [illegible] with them I have not [illegible] to leave [illegible] my plotting that you and [illegible] So Fannie is married as [illegible] I was glad to hear that I have heard of it happening was that [illegible] Fannie had written from Nicaragua the week before [illegible] to write to Mrs Fastenclass about [illegible]

[illegible] Peter me [illegible]
[illegible] to the doctor, and [illegible]
supplies are [illegible]
[illegible] Washington, [illegible]
received. Otherwise [illegible]
a [illegible] Hospital
[illegible] for [illegible]
[illegible] you [illegible] is not
[illegible] of [illegible] hurt-hearted
[illegible] me. Had word from
Hannah and Tom. Matt
were [illegible] with Batman
Red Cloud not [illegible]
about [illegible] than [illegible]
[illegible] guard. [illegible]
also a [illegible]
[illegible] but never [illegible]
any [illegible] to go
to [illegible]

Mansion House, Alexandria, Va.
[1862]

Dear Parents & Sister,

Your letter dated Nov 4th was received yesterday, and the one dated Oct. 31st and enclosure for receipt were received this morning. I have commenced letter on a large sheet of paper, but as I shall not finish & mail it for a day or two & can think of nothing to put in it, Wednesday, the 5th about ten o'clock Mr. Hagan came and told me he had something for me to do in the office. So I went with him into the office and was duly sworn in as one of the clerks with the privilege of going out in the city whenever I please, and eating at the best table in the house. Friday, the 7th I went over to the Telegraph Office and found that Col. Sleeper was in his office at the War Department, Washington. So I asked him if he would do anything for me. (By way of letting him see something of his promise.) He replied by telling me to give him the name of my company and regiment and he would have me discharged." I did so & he would

So that is the way it is stand now. I am waiting the issue of cards. I am getting ready in a small way to take my departure. I have got a good outfit and I have had pockets put in it. I say day I expect to be no longer a U. S. Soldier but now as a civilian. I will probably lose the bounty but if I can get $100 dollars in addition worth I would do as well as I think I can. I am not going to mail this letter until I get to my post for I don't want to lose any more letters by having them sent here and then forwarded to me where I may be. When I get located I am going to have you send me my clothes and valise for I will then be a citizen and don't want citizen clothes. I have bought me a good suit - military of course. It cost me $8.50

Wednesday Evening Nov 12th

I am still anxious waiting to hear from Col. Slaven. Days seem like weeks to me although I am kept pretty busy in the office. Yesterday Mr. Hazen went out to Washington and I gave him my receipt and he said he would go down and get it if he had time but he did not so I will have to wait until I go over myself. This morning I received a letter from Albert Hurd. He is in Omaha & he has written me since I enlisted. It had been a long time on the road, the letter

I was with the regiment, and directed accordingly and it was forwarded to me by Lieut.

For the last two or three days I have had the Diarrhea pretty bad, but this morning I procured some pills from the doctor and I guess that they will check it. I have to be very careful of what I eat. Yesterday I received two letters from you, one Dimond and one Cleveland they were very welcome. You write that you don't want me to get my picture taken until I weigh 180 pounds I am afraid you will have to wait some time then, for this morning I went out and weighed me, and I could only raise 169 pounds I fear it would so happen that I would have to stop in Washington two or three days for I want very much to visit the Smithsonian Institute and look over the Library Cabinet &c also the Patent Office I have seen all the public buildings of Washington, but I would like to have time to see that as it is deserving, would as well as any. I have walked under the pillars of the President House, been into the War, Post Office, Treasury and Navy Department but only for a minute.

Sunday evening, Nov. 16th

Here it is a week since I commenced this letter and still I don't want to send it for I am still in Baltimore as to my destination. But if I don't write you soon you

will be worrying about me, as I if I don't hear by mail tomorrow morning I will send you this and then write you again as soon as I get to my post. Friday I received a letter from Lucien containing my Descriptive List, which will enable me to square everything with Uncle Sam, which I could not have done if he had not sent it to me, for I could not have got pay for what clothing I have not drawn since the 1st of July, which will be quite an item.

The regiment was then near Warrenton, Va. it being near the headquarters of the army. Yesterday I went over to the Telegraph Office and finding that C. A. Sleger was in his office at the War Department I got a pass to see if he had any news to tell me. He told him I had received my descriptive list, and that everything could be settled, and that I would like to be at work as soon as possible, but he made me reply as I shall have to wait his time, for I don't want to bother him, for I lost the office that he offered me on the Baltimore & Ohio R.R. before I enlisted, by not writing him, when if I had waited a week or so he would have given me a good office.

This afternoon I took a walk down on the docks and to anybody but a soldier it would be a sight worth seeing to see the piles and stacks of hard bread, bales of hay, barrels of bacon, corned beef, sugar, coffee, corn, oats, and all the supplies for the army.

Replying to dear Pa's
first letter I am a
week.
Yours affectionately,
Horace C. Irons.

Mansion House Kohala, Christmas
Thursday, December 25th 1862.

Dear Parents,

It is now three weeks since I have heard a word from you, I wrote you a letter Thursday Dec 4th and have been waiting for an answer for some time, As you see I did not get off as I expected. Saturday the 20th, I received the following dispatch - War Dep't. Washington Dec. 20th 62 - Horace C. Irons, - By special order 394 Dec. 16th, you are honorably discharged from the ranks to enter Military Telegraph Service, - Report here for duty as soon as possible, - A. Stager, Asst. Sec'y Military Telegraph.

I answer his dispatch telling him that I could not report until the Surgeon has received a copy of the order discharging

me, so I am still a soldier. I suppose you received my last letter all right, & hope so at least for in it I sent you my picture. I suppose you are wishing that I was at home today to spend Christmas with you. Well, I wish I was too, but we are going to have a grand supper to-night, if we are soldiers. We had a very fine supper Thanksgiving. You probably think that it is high time that I was sending home some money. I think so too, but to tell the truth, since I have been a clerk here and eat at the steward — clerks table I have spent nearly all that I earn. We have to pay $2,00 a month in the mess. That buys us butter beef-steak, vegitables &c. Then Thanksgiving we had to give seventy-five cents for a supper, and to-day $3,00 for supper, pay ex cooks and a chance in a ring, quite a sort of lottery affair. I have to go into these arrangements not because I want to, but because I don't want to be

mean and stingy. I paid $400 for a coat, $200 for eight photographs, 50 cts for neck-tie, 50 cts for gloves, and three days ago I went up town and bought me a pair of boots. I was entrusted at the life ins. of Cook & Peters & had a policy that would cost $500 at home when I left, and worth $550 less. I bought a good serviceable suit and paid $650 for them so you see I have not much left out of $1900 a month. But I expect soon to do better & can earn more than $300 a month.

This morning I received a letter from Capt. Hall of 6th Ill from Edwards & Phelps informing me that Col Allen was very badly wounded, also Charles Perry and Walter Truesdell. The Col wrote word to me to "go on my parole" that he is glad that I have got a good situation, and wishes me success. This is better than I expected & I started that I would not like it very much. I have not heard from John and Fannie for a long time. Enroll-

to him Nov. 26th but have received no answer. I wish you would send me all your letters.

Francis & Woodard's that I sent home from Harrison's Landing, and the rest of you if you have them with you. How much money have I got at home now? I must make it bigger and bigger until I can buy that little farm of mine, mine in fee simple.

Has Enos Pond settled home yet? He told me to write to him at Elgin about Christmas, but you tell him to write me till me whether he has settled home or not, so that I can write to him. I have wished that I could get a leave of absence to go home and spend New Years. If I could get Mr. Stage to let me take the [illegible] for three or four months, and then let him put me wherever he please I would, would be all O.K. wouldn't it? But I ought to be contented to go wherever he wants me. Will here I am at the end of the [illegible] hear from you in a few days. I shall think that you have forgotten how to write. Therefore

Time Received

United States Military Telegraph,

War Department,

Washington, D. C., January 27th 1863

Dear Brother and Sister.

Yours of the 21st was received Friday the 23d I made a great blunder in my last letter — telling you that I inclosed my picture, when I neglected to put it in — and I will endeavor to remedy it now.

The picture is not a good one of me, for I am now much more fleshy, and natural than I was then, but it is not as bad as some that I have seen.

I like my situation better and better every day, and although I do not expect very high wages for the first few months, I am in one of the best of places for a learner like me, for I have, perhaps the best place to learn telegraphing, and I am learning to read by sound very fast, and I shall not think of coming home until I am a perfect sound reader. I don't see how I could ever have confined myself to use the paper as long as I did in Elgin. —— There are so many lines converging here that some of the instruments are in operation all the time, so that I cannot complain of opportunity to practice. Here Mr. Stager is Supt. of all the telegraphic lines in the United States and all military lines are supplied from here, and there is all kinds of telegraphic instruments, batteries, wire, submarine cable insulators &c. &c. see so I have a very good chance of studying all branches of telegraphing. I regret very much that I did not make a thorough study of Telegraphy when at school, But perhaps my school days are not over yet. I hope not at least for there are many studies that I would like to have a thorough knowledge of, before I am many years older.

Another thing that makes me like the place is that I have obtained a good home-like boarding place, as near like home as I could expect to get here in the

city, they are common folks but do all they can to make one comfortable, and at home, or nearly at home for that would be impossible I wish that they were members of a church that I would like to attend but they are Catholics - so I go to church alone, As I have told you before I have to be in the office every other Sunday, so I cannot attend church with that ~~kind~~ regularity that I would wish to, and I cannot attend evening prayer and class meetings, for I have to remain in the office until after ten o'clock, but I have my bible yet, that is not taken from me, and in it I find strength to resist all the temptations that surround me. This time I shall certainly send you my picture, - "that is if I do not forget it," You must not mind the looks of this sheet for I have no other paper here, and I have a miserable pen. I have just received an Elgin Democrat from home. It contains ~~as~~ ~~tragic~~ history of the lamented Capt. Allen. I am so sorry, for the company will never get another captain that will look after their welfare as well as he did. I suppose Frink Nickerson will now be captain of Co "I" I hardly expected to hear of Abel resigning, for I did expect to hear of Major or Col. Hall before long. Now I have written all about my situation here, I want you to write me about your situation. Do you "keep house" yet? What does John congregation think of their minister's wife? Come now, tell us all about it, and that very soon, too, a little sooner than you did the last time.

Your Affd Bro
H. A. Snow

Time Received

United States Military Telegraph,

(2)

War Department,

Washington, D. C., ... 186

Wednesday the 7th I went up to the Capitol. I took the time usually spent in going to dinner, and took the street cars and made Congress a flying visit. Both the Senate and House were in session, but I could not remain long enough to hear what these speakers were about.

I went all over the Capitol, and it payed me for the time spent. Such fine paintings, statues, &c. I do wish you could all see them. I went into the Library, which is very extensive. I would like to spend two or three days, in reading some of those old but curious books. There is also copies of all the late works there, and any book that you are a mind to call for the librarian will place in your hands. I intend to take a trip to the Smithsonian Institute the first opportunity also to the Patent Office.

Thursday, New Years! I had the pleasure of taking Mr. Abraham Lincoln by the hand, at his levee at the White House. We went in the front door and passing through two or three rooms passed out through the East room and through the window to the street. Since then I have seen him several times, in the office. I have to copy much all the despatches to the President, Gen. McClellan, Secy. Stanton &c. and so hear of what the army is doing before the public do.

Thursday the 8th Mr. Nivin's 40 suite of the 8th came into the office, and he told me that Capt. Allen was in Douglas Hospital in this city, so that noon I took the time that I should have gone to dinner and went to the Hospital and saw him. He looks very sad, although Edgar Dick (who is taking care of him) told me that he was much better than he had been. I had quite a long visit with him, but he is not permitted to talk much. He told me he was glad that I had got a good berth, and hoped I would have a good time. I shall go up and see him as often as I can. Every other evening I am

52

Eva is Homer Pond looking pretty well to be discharged for disability – is he not. That will of his states not for nothing. Well I have asked all the questions that I can think of at present, and I think that I have written enough for one letter, so I will close hoping to hear from me again.

Yours Affectionately,

Horace N. Snow.

Dear Pet

Your long looked for letter, dated the 8th and mailed on the 12th reached me this afternoon, It was the best letter that I have had for — I don't know how long.

Pet — it was because I am out here in the "wilderness" and a letter from home, is indeed more than welcome to me, but I know it was only natural.

Perhaps it was because I had not heard from you for such a long time and the seeming long time it made it all the more welcome. I received Father's letter on the 12th, So he was at home before I received it,

I am very, very sorry that I cannot be at home during the court time, but it is not in my power as to have it. I am now further from my [illegible] than ever — Washington, and shall not expect to be home until [illegible] years, when I shall [illegible] you.

If I get the fever in the Peninsula I shall return home, but I shall not count sickness as that I may have an excuse for getting home. But I think I stand a fairly good chance of getting it especially if [illegible]

and we all to Ft. Magruder via Williamsburg.

Co. Clarke was [illegible] and who then went to Ft. Magruder on the last nine days, when he was taken sick with the fever and had to give it and went to Baltimore.

Lieut. Neale the Commissary Officer requested to Brig. Colonel for an Orderly for Ft. Magruder and he selected me as I had no Orderly to send, and that that office would have to be closed on the march. The office was closed and the instrument boards to [illegible] Now I am now the nearest Orderly to [illegible]

I [illegible] you [illegible] the interesting features of this historic place, — Commanders' Head Quarters, are still in a very good [illegible] It is a large two-story house, [illegible] painting, with porches [illegible] It is on the Naval Hospital, It is on McClellan Avenue and Keyes' Street.

[illegible] Commanders' [illegible] is about half a mile [illegible] the fortifications. The Soldiers' Home is very close to it; I saw it last Fall when we marched past there, on our way to Newport News. Part of it is now covered with the "Union Cemetery" a Soldiers' Burying-ground.

This, among us, is one of many we read the soldiers from many States in the Union. They are buried in neat order, with a small white board, with the name, company, and regiment of the deceased painted thereon for a head board.

Occasionally you will see one marked "Unknown" and it seems so sad. Two, four, and sometimes as high as nine are buried daily. I went to a cemetery lot yesterday morning

to get a little job done and he said he was sorry that he had orders for nine coffins that day, and could not find time to do it. Across a deep ravine from the quarantine field, and we come into "Slab City," the reservation of contrabands. The "City" covers nearly three acres and is laid out into streets and avenues. The houses are built of logs, and the outside is covered with slabs, or the offal of pine; and in the inside the chinks are filled with mud. The chimneys are built at the back of the house, made of crossed sticks and mud. The houses are all white and look very uniform and neat. The male contrabands are employed as teamsters, wood-cutters, hostlers, &c.

Mc Clellans entrenchments are in good condition yet three miles distant. I have not yet been out to see them. Gloucester Point is a fortified town opposite here and is kind of a suburb of ours. I can see the flag there and Yorktown. Bang - goes the "Tattoo gun" - half past eight. There are three guns fired every evening as at sunset - one at tattoo half hour eight and one at taps nine o'clock. The countersign is last on at sunset and no one can go in or out of the fortifications without it.

It is given to me every afternoon and I can go out and come when I choose. You ask me if I get my pay now, than when in Washington. I think I am getting sixty dollars a month but I shall not know until next pay day. I know I ought to get sixty.

If they do give me sixty which is no more than

[illegible] I shall think I am doing [illegible] I am allowed salaries, which are still more than a week.
I would not exchange for a first lieutenants commission. You say did not say anything about leaving the Artillery the $100. I thought I did. Do it certainly.
Edwin must be quite a blessing there now, with the new buildings, babies &c. What did Brodrick say about Eugenia, its drawings &c. I shall not write to him until I hear of the result of round robin, for I should not know what to write, until then.
I wish Jennie Wells was in the East, and I would not be the least surprised to see her, and he would have very good times. I am down in a position to do, but I was not at the War Department.
So the young ladies are all going off to Brooklyn school. Well I wish I was going too. I think they won't a get much [illegible] out of it, as Miss D— did, for I am coming home myself sometime.
I received a letter from Mary Custis yesterday, she complains of Sarah not writing to her since she left Washington for home, but I'll fix that next week for
Well, Now I am at the end of my long sheet. Have I not written all the letter, as directed? Did you come up to tell you that I had to have my overcoat for a ballroom, and that between wood, dark wine, and coffee with milk in it, had pork and beans for dinner every day; shave twice a week, and then look bearish; but then you know such things will be in "camp." Sarah I am glad you are so good at [illegible]

Gibraltar Oct. 27th 6

Dear Parents,

I am hearing a
great deal about you, I received yours
of the 2d or the 7th and answered
it on the 8th since then I have not
heard from you, I have been
writing often writing, hoping to
hear from you as I could write
again, I have been confined to
write without receiving answers
to my last one, Since I wrote
you we have had great times in
Gibraltar, I sent you a Parade
which contained a pretty full
and correct short I will say
nothing but what I myself
took part in, First my

wire headed close to the burning cabin and were burned off about five minutes before the explosion. I was down to the fire when it first commenced and saw there was great danger of my line burning down. so I went to the office and told the operator as the line is if the line would go down, they would understand what was the matter and not send out their relief, I also had time to send a message to Fort Brady and receive an answer. He was at Eastern Manor. As soon as the line fell I went to Supt Ford and told him the line had burned. He said it was of the greatest importance to keep up the communication with the Forest at Ft Brady. I told him I could do it

very easily. So I obtained Carter and with instrument Clarke fixed x c, started out with my orderly I was talking with the Capt Ford when the first heavy explosion took place. The moment place I could reach the Fokker was where it came into the port near South west corner. The was directly ahead and within twenty feet of the exploding magazine, but was the nearest and also the most dangerous place I could get but I wasn't looking out for safe places then. I had duty to do, and I have the honor to say I did it like a man, I cut the wire or rather drew in the end and put off first in a ground wire and was working with first shower in twenty minutes from the time of the first

going down, I worked there in the cold until morning and all that day, Shells, bricks bullets and everything flying over and around me, I have two pieces of shell on my table for paper weights, that fell within five feet of me.

I have again applied for a leave of absence, and I am pretty certain of getting it.

Tuesday, 22d I received this note.

"H.B.M. Snow Telegraph Operator.

"Your conduct having been "very efficient on the night of "the fire, it will give me pleas-"ure to give you any letter of "recommendation which you may "now or at any future time "desire which may assist you "professional advancement.

(Signed) L. J. Gristal
Brig. Genl.

This he put on the end of my application to Maj. Eckert,

"Hd. Qrs. U. S. Forces
Fort Fisher N. C. Dec. 27th

"The respectful and courteous conduct of the Lieut on the night of 16th inst during a conflagration and constant explosion in the fleet in re-installing and keeping in order the telegraph line which was in constant use, merit some mark of special approbation. Though sorry to lose his services I should be glad for him to have a furlough and of course promotion.

I. C. Pulsifer
Brig. Gen. Comdg

"This for Forces.

If it turns out good I think

I will be with you Dear Jean.
But do not make too many
calculations upon it, for I can
hardly hope for it.
I received a letter from Rowland
on the 2nd Dated Bridgeport, Ala
Dec 27th I think he has
written you, for he was around
at Kingston, and his name was
[illegible] (among the wounded) and
he made to us me know that
it was not serious. I also
received a letter from the firm
of 'Pike & Co Chemists' which seems
to be thriving finely.
I have not been able to [illegible]
the Chemicals yet, but shall soon
as 'Crosses' Store are
[illegible] of [illegible] for one of
[illegible] dollars or more, making
up [illegible] now, only [illegible] dollars
[illegible] I must, so you see
[illegible] [illegible]

and stay till the opening returns from [illegible]

a fine [illegible] of Statuary, a life size [illegible]
mounted on a marble base, the whole is of fine Statuary
[illegible] the inscription is this. "The Right
[illegible] Baronet Baron [illegible]
[illegible] MDCCLXX[illegible]. I wrote a letter to [illegible]
[illegible] before yesterday. I have written more fully
[illegible] Eckert, I will let it remain
[illegible]

United States Military Telegraph.

Daily Journal.

By Telegraph from Yorktown Va

Dated April 20th 1864.

To .....

Major General Wm F. Smith arrived here this P.M. to-day last from Fortress Monroe. He was received by a salute of thirteen guns and met at the wharf and escorted to Gen Butler's Hd Qrs by the 1st Pa. Cav. He assumes command of all troops in the vicinity of Yorktown Gloucester Pt. Williamsburg & the district will be commanded by Brig Gen Butler. Parts of the 10th and 18th Army Corps are now here and all of said Corps are expected soon.

Yorktown, Va. April 21st

To day the following orders were issued.

Hd. Qrs. U. S. Troops at Yorktown and Gloucester Point Va. April 21st 1864

General Orders No. 1 — 1 — In obedience

United States Military Telegraph.

3

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To April 21st Continued

An order was also issued today
reducing the 1st Army Corps to
two divisions of two brigades each.
Each brigade having four regiments
Brig. Gen. [illegible] Brooke is assigned
to the command of the 1st Division
Brig. Gen. Jas. H. Ledlie Commands
1st Brig. 1st Div.
Brig. Genl. Bowen Commands
2d Brig. 1st Div.
Brig. Genl. [illegible] Command
1st Brig. 2d Div. and Brig. Genl
R. S. Bristar is assigned to the
command of his old brigade 2d
Brig. 2d Div. He is composed of
14th & 1st Pa. Vols.
[illegible] Conn.
2d & 4th Penn. Vols. and
12th & 14th Penn. Vols

Yorktown, Va April 22.

The 2d Brigade, 2d Division, Genl Peirce's Brigade, was ordered to Williamsburg this P.M. Two of his regiments the 1st Conn and 12th N.Y. Camp were already there. He remains to march this P.M. His 3d Brig. are still [illegible]. Brig. Genl E. F. Butler came up this afternoon on the quartermaster's steamer "Hound" for consultation with Maj. Genl. Smith. The 10th Army Corps are nearly all arrived from South Carolina and are encamped at Gloucester Point are arriving every day, "and the cry is still they come." The 16th New-York Heavy Artillery came over from the Peninsula Point and occupied the earthworks [illegible] 15th N.Y. The 16th left one company at Gloucester Point & [illegible]

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from

Dated 1864.

To Gen. Gen. Dix

The 8th New York Independent Battery of which David Houghton is a member came from Norfolk last evening and left for Williamsburg this morning. David Houghton is billeted in the Provost Guards office and will not go to the front until the battery. Three light batteries arrived last night viz Batteries "A" "D" 5th U.S. Art'y and Battery "A" 4th Wisconsin

Lieut Pristar being the ranking officer of the 2d Div. 18th A.C. he has been assigned to the command of that Division, Hd. Qrs. Yorktown. Col. L. A. Stedman 11th Conn. Vols. is assigned to the command of the 2d Brig. 2d Div. vice Pristar [illegible] Command of 2d Div.

6

Yorktown Va, Apl 27

All officers and soldiers wives and families have been ordered to leave this command. Mrs. Genl. Custer, wife of the [illegible] son of Gen. Terry and [illegible] of Custer's "4" regular cav'y and several other ladies took advantage of the special boat by which General Smith went to Ft Monroe on one P.M. ocean, The regular mail and "Hero & Ranger" has changed her time. She now leaves Ft Monroe at 10 a.m. arriving here 12.30 P.M. leaves here at 2 P.M. and arrives at Ft Monroe making connection with the Baltimore boat which leaves Ft Monroe at 5.

Yorktown Va Apl 30th

Genl. Custer removed his Hd Qrs today to the Whitaker House on the left bank of the Pamunkey

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from Yorktown

Dated April 30th 1864.

To

Major Genl. Butler Major General Smith, Brig Genl Brooks Colonel Ludlow & Surgeon Dewey

The 18th Army Corps upon the James River Yorktown and the 10th Corps at Bermuda Point

Copy sent

A Brigade of the 10th Corps embarked on transports steamed last night and landed at Bird Point at ten O Clock this morning. Ten additional steamers are and the remainder of the Brigade. The 1st & 2d Brigades of Colored Troops went to Fortress Monroe yesterday. Col Holt for Rich Comsy. Last Quartermaster of Fort

Headquarters commanding the Brigade
in Colony Bay Inn of Bay

Dec 3d

a building fund to build the
Parish Church up the Peninsula
which to have tomorrow.
This has been a quiet day with
me. I have sat here in the sun
all the day and until twelve
oclock at night reading and receiving
messages. I have sent eight
long telegrams and perhaps
received as many more so you
may know that I have had no
time to play. The busiest day
I have ever had telegraphing sent
eight pages messages

Dec 4th

All the troops are embarking
on light draft steamers and barges
to day this has been a continual
stream of men or their way to the
steamers. This afternoon a building
fund and tea afternoon came off

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from

Dated 1864.

To ?

Dick Ivins gone to Ft Craig with
Command to build Log Houses out
there. Say nobody knows good wh
it Fare good will from Las
a mountain nobody out of the
fort At Ft Bascom Capt
Lieut Pettyes arrived at Fort
At the Ft and takes command
of his old Co A 1st Cav
Everything is underway towards
the Canon everything Hay and
Forage Corn Grass where will
Grass be found there
Received a letter from Doctor
Ft Bascom from Darlington Ind

Ok for dull. Everything is still
at Yorktown has gone up James River
to Richmond. Heavy firing heard
in that direction today about 10 A.M.
and probably evening of yesterday.
Otherwise all dull.
Expect to hear with certainty to
day what kind of time we have had.

Yorktown May 6th

Very dull today. Telegraph line
completed to Jamestown Island this
evening and we have information
that Petersburg is in possession of
our troops. That is very good to
begin with.

Jamestown Island.
on James River.
May 7th 1864

About eleven oclock this A. M.
at Yorktown, I received orders from
Gen. Sheldon to proceed immediately
to Jamestown Island to report upon
arrival to Gen. Abbott. So I packed
up, secured an ambulance and

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To ..... 11 D

about two P.M. left Yorktown, on which place I had been over eight months. It was a very warm day & we drove fast & arrived at Fort Monroe about 4 P.M. Had to wait one hour & went at 5 P.M. & slept in staterooms and with an escort of twelve colored cavalry, passed through Hampton Roads & Chesapeake Bay & arrived at Annapolis Junction, 30 miles from Baltimore, at 5 A.M. & changed cars & proceeded down with the troops on the direct road to Washington City. Had a very different accommodation from what I was with the regiment having only the heavy load of sixty rounds of ammunition, four days rations, canteen, knife, fork & spoon & pocket full of the middle of August, and of the dust. Arrived at Washington at 10 A.M. & went with an

[illegible] and baggage and
a number of people to transport me from
the [illegible] and I accordingly
[illegible] different. I arrived
at [illegible] and found my
[illegible] and [illegible]. Mr. Gibbon is
not here. He has gone up the river
on a shooting tour.

Jamestown Island Va
May 8th 1858

The island is much larger than I
expected. It is a large one and at one
time a very fine plantation. Our office
is in the only building on the island that
has a roof, and we are going to move this
[illegible] into a part of the church. The old
[illegible] in the old town and give up
those of Jamestown, are also used and
we [illegible] where the first settlement
was made in Virginia. There are two
[illegible] on the island built
by the [illegible] of the rebellion
and there [illegible] are [illegible]
in great [illegible] are [illegible]
[illegible] one [illegible], with
[illegible], [illegible] [illegible]
off and otherwise disabled. This is
[illegible] have [illegible] on

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from Bermuda Hundred, Va.

Dated September 6th 1864.

To Dear Folkes at Home,

I received a letter this morning from Fannie, dated Aug. 29th, the first one from here for over two months. She had probably written you often, and the same that she wrote me. Last night we had a terrible thunder storm, and were very thankful that we were lucky enough to have a roof over our heads. The heaviest part of it was about eleven o'clock. Gen. Duncan was on duty and I was sleeping. He woke me up saying the lightning was snapping in the relay, (instrument) Sure enough it was cracking like a gun ab every minute. I connected the ground and line wires as soon as possible, but it was too late. The lightning had burst at least through two layers of wire in the spools, and injured it

if not [illegible]

so as to be irrepairable by us
another relay was sent down this
morning, I let them know what the
trouble was by tapping the two wires
together, although I could not receive
any answer. This morning the repairer
and I rode up to Red, Ore. Saw Mr.
Citizen and explained about the relay.
O.K." He had my vouchers for June
and July which I signed and returned.
For those two months my salary was
$80 per. mo. less Revenue tax which for June
was 3 per. ct. and for July 5 per. ct.
making my salary for June $79.10
and for July $78.50. The tax is on all
over 50 dollars per. mo. I do not under-
stand why they only raised my salary
ten dollars while all others the raised
fifteen. They have raised it fifteen since
I was at Yorktown but not since June
1st as with all others, but I will
stay here this winter and meanwhile be
looking out for a good situation
on some other line. I received the letter
from Fannie while I was at Red.
Ore. after remaining there to dinner
we came home flying -

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from

Dated 1864.

To 8

Wednesday, Sept 7th, 1864

I took the ~~the~~ 7 P.M. boat and went to City Point, after visiting the boys at Genl. Grants Hd Qrs. went down to the Quarter Master storehouse and bought me a pair of heavy, blue, cavalry pants, my black ones having wore through & sold them for $20 and paid $15 for the cavalry pants. I came home on the 5 P.M. mail boat Genl. Butler returned from his leave of absence this afternoon.

There is to be a railroad built from here to the front, about five miles, and the route has already been surveyed. The roads are terrible during the rainy season, wagons sinking in below the hub. Even empty wagons are sometimes stalled in the mud. The supplies for an army cannot be hauled over such roads. Therefore a rail road is to be built, and this will be the permanent base of supplies. It will increase the

business of this office but I shall not regret that at all, for now there are two operators one of us is loafing or visiting all the time, and it needs a good business to keep us in practice.

Friday - Sept 9th -

This morning having obtained permission I started with a building party and rode to Jones Creek on the James River where a cable was laid across the river at the upper pontoon bridge to Deep Bottom where Genl. Baines command of colored troops is located. I had never seen a telegraph cable laid, and took this opportunity to have my seeing proclivities gratified. It was first stretched across on the bridge, and then thrown overboard when the tide which was running out soon carried it to the bottom. The water at that point is sixty feet deep, which gives the place the name of Deep Bottom. You have doubtless read about the canal being dug at Dutch Gap by Genl. Butler's command. The man who owns the land commenced digging a canal at the same place several years ago, but was stopped by the Virginia Legislature who feared that the dirt washed out of the canal would lodge in the river at Harrison's Bar near Harrison's Landing, and obstruct navigation

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from

Dated 1814.

To

of a time like the present.
I do not think I shall have any
opportunity of writing
a letter but a few lines. If that
be the case but as
he would be actually employed
you are not in the
letter from Mamie Day Dated
Salem. Oct 3 I have received more
since August 11th I think you
taking Down's Asia is a good
late plan for she will be good
company for you

Tuesday Oct 18th

This morning Gen. Brandon who has
been sick with the jaundice for about
two weeks obtained a leave of absence
of ten days and left for the east
on this morning's train. Gen Patton

has been suffering from a severe attack of the "blues", caused by having a little fit of sickness and a wife to bother him by writing letters wishing he would come home and all this, and still with all my arguments I could not get him to say that he was sorry he was a married man, but then that is natural you know, if you get into a bad scrape make the best of it, throw a think a sheepish look with the arm, for no business to be married, and most of them think the same way. Of course there are but two married officers in the service of the Lake of Nicaragua. I am now alone in an important office with there are two gentlemen at the head. Two whom they do not have half a dozen messages a day. Indeed all along the line until towards me it would be thought a waste of time to send a message and would do

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from Bermuda Hundred

Dated October 16th 1864.

To Dear Aunts.

Since I have returned to Bermuda and have taken up the old routine, I will resume my Daily Journal for your own benefit if not for mine. I write a letter to you the morning after arriving & received a letter from Sarah she seemed quite pleased and satisfied with myself and school. I really hope she will fulfill the highest hopes. She thinks that my Christmas box in the army will be a very much needed to me as those sorts of things do. Perhaps it will, just a comfort but much that I had three years of absence in addition to my reference. That I am [illegible] the other

of a good education in
mind, I am afraid I shall find
it rather hard to bring my mind
to studying again. Indeed I find
it here. I have a work on Telegraphing
Philosophy, etc. and am studying
that but I often find myself
thinking of something else besides
a book. In one letter
Sept 2nd you say "Father brought
home a paper directed to you if
it reaches you, you will have
reading matter enough for one
day." I have never received any
paper except the Democrat since
I was at home, How was it sent
and do you remember the marks
on it. Speaking of the Democrat,
it comes quite regular lately, and
is very welcome although it con-
tains nothing but local news
and running down McClellan.
For that I wish to see him
President, but I don't like to
see so much bold and abuse

[p. 5 of letter of Sept. 6, '89]

United States Military Telegraph. [1864]

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To 5

entirely. But our engineers have no such fear that say the dirt will follow the bottom of the river until it comes to Deep Bottom where it will lodge and fill in, and not go up hill into shallow water again. But we shall soon see which is right. They are now using dredging machines in the canal and I suppose it will soon be ready for use. Now Sarah is away I guess I will hear from Father and Mother once in a while. It seems to me as though one of us children ought to remain at home with you, but I suppose it is impossible at present. I will do the next thing to it. I will write you very often unless you get tired with reading them. I have received but two Democrats, the last one was dated Aug. 17th I think I would have done better to have had it delivered to Father and had him mail it to me. I do not un-

derstand why it don't come regularly
Sunday - Sept 11th
No letter from home yet. The last recd was on the 29th aug. Write to me soon for I receive very few letters, and as I receive no Democrats I have to rely wholly upon you and Horace Pond for all news from Elyria. We are having very fine weather, not very warm during the day and quite cool at night, good weather for sleeping if the musquitoes were not quite so fierce in their attacks. I have plenty of blankets and clothing for this winter. I have two complete suits, one entirely military, - cap, vest, blouse and cavalry pants - the other "the civilian" (although not very civil) hat, linen coat, pants & vest. The linen coat won't answer much longer this year however, and I think I shall make the blouse last. If the pay-master comes down this week as expected I shall send you some more money. My expenditures in July were $5-1.95- and in August $5-5.85-. I cant lay up much money at that rate. It will not do for me to go home very often, but must be satisfied to remain away for at least one year "if the war do long continue." Is it? 265-

United States Military Telegraph.

[Lo. Sept. 1864]

71

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To 5

[illegible] the two of them one
[illegible] I know that my
[illegible] don't go [illegible]
[illegible] that some little [illegible]
[illegible] in all [illegible]
[illegible] have worked at the [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
Now it is [illegible] I have not
written you a word for several days
for my hand & wrist pain to [illegible]
and send me one of [illegible]
but I have a good day now and
thought I would [illegible] it
if it was too late and you
have bought it and it alone
I am still alive and have enough
to keep me busy all the time.
But Grant will be back [illegible]

few days and then I can cut a little.
I expect the army in this district
will not lay idle much longer. There
will yet be hard fighting this side
of Richmond & Petersburg. I continue
in excellent health and am enjoying
myself as best I can, trying to keep
myself and those around me in good
spirits - not by pouring spirits down
however. I have had nothing of interest
to write you with the last few
days. Everything is exceedingly quiet.
Although we hear firing in the front
every day and sometimes all night
the pickets have erected a new
battery on the left of the Bermuda
Hundred line for the purpose of
destroying "Beitzel's Stronment" a high
signal tower and last night there
was heavy firing in that direction all
night. If you can put up butter
in a portable shape I wish you
would send me a box inclosing
the six dollars, and more if it
is not too much trouble to you.
We have to pay 75 & 80 cents

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To ..... 7 .....

for miserable butter, Fit butter & condensed milk we live first rate on our government rations I send you four dollars in this to make it even ten dollars Send the box by Express "D. H." It seems a long time since I recd a letter from home (one week) Write me soon as you can. Your Aff Son.

Isaac

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from Bermuda Hundred.

Dated January 20th 1865. Evening.

To Dear Mother.

Your welcome and interesting letter of the 15th is just received. I have neglected to write to you because I have been expecting daily to receive the one of Dec 31st. I supposed to have been shifted about the 1st or before, Father wrote in his letter of Dec 25th that he intended to ship the next morning. But as yet I can find no trace of it. I have inquired almost daily here and at City Point and have telegraphed to Adams Express, but it has not yet arrived there, Please send in your next the receipt you received from Mr. Bowne, with the full address as the box was marked so I will find it somewhere. You ask if I have heard anything from Frederick Not a word either by Telegraph or

either, although for over a week I was expecting a despatch and was ready to go to Washington any day. But I suppose he is at Savannah long ere this. I am sorry I could not see him, but it cannot be helped now. I should not be at all surprised if I should be a hundred miles or more nearer him, than I am now within a month. Two Divisions and part of another from the "army of the James", are now at Fort Fisher, of which you have doubtless heard through the papers. There is a report, and from a very reliable source, that the balance of the 24th Corps is to join Genl. Terry near Wilmington, and if it should prove correct a party of telegraphers will go from this army. I saw Gen. O'Brien yesterday and he said, if he went himself he should take me with him, although I did not ask him to. I like the idea very much. You need have no fears about my getting into trouble on account of my trip to the Army of the Potomac. I flatter myself to be of too much service

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from Bermuda Hundred Va.

Dated Feby 8th 1865

To Dear Father.

Your welcome letter of Jany 29th was received yesterday. Am still at the old place, although I expected at one time last week to leave it. On Friday Mr. O'Brien received orders from Maj Eckert to proceed to Ft. Monroe and report to Maj. Gen'l Schofield as his cipher and chief operator at Headquarters A. D. He told me he expected to send back for me upon his arrival at Fortress Monroe but he has not done so yet. He complimented me very highly. He said he had rather take me with him than any other operator in this Dept. which I think is saying a good deal. I may be ordered south on

any hour and am prepared to go when so ordered. If I telegraph you "Don't write until you hear from me again" you will know what is up. Mr. Emerick from the Army of the Potomac is now our chief operator. He and I are good friends, he having been an operator in the War Dept. when I was there. So I am perhaps as well off as I would have been if Mr. O'Brien had remained. I would like to go to Newberne and so would nearly every other operator in this Dept. One inducement is that I would have an opportunity of seeing Woodard occasionally. I took another trip to the Army of the Potomac last week. Left here at 10 a.m. Tuesday morning (Jan. 31st) and City Point by cars at 10.50, at Parke Station as the cars stopped for a minute a man got off from his horse and came on to the platform of the car and who should it be but Eddie

United States Military Telegraph.

— ... —

By Telegraph from.....

Dated ..... 1864.

To..... 2

Mc Keith I had but a minute to speak to him and as the cars were moving on I understood him to say that he was in the A. M. Dept. 2d Brig. 2d Div. 5th A. C. I proceeded to Patrick Station the Terminus of the road and walked to the camp of the 4th Ohio a distance of about a mile, the boys were all at home and glad to see me. I remained in camp until early Thursday morning when Abbott took me by horse to Beaver Station, where I waited until I was tired and started for Parke station a-foot, arriving there I about about two hours walking

from one camp to another in search of Ed. Monteith but I could not find him. He was not where I understood him to say. We have another item of interest near here now. The U. S. (iron-clad) Steamer "New-Ironsides" the best naval vessel in the world is lying in the river off this place. She arrived here Dec. 26th and the next day one of her engineers, an ex-operator paid me a visit and invited me on board. So Sunday the 29th I accepted the invitation and visited the iron monster. It was well worth the trouble. She is about 300 feet long, by fifty wide has 16 eleven inch Dahlgren columbiads, one 150 lbr Parrott and and seven lighter pieces. She has five inches of iron plating outside of heart timbers and for a beautiful run. I visited

United States Military Telegraph.

—...—

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To 3

every part of here and took dinner aboard, and altogether had a very pleasant time. The rebel ram can come down now as soon as they please, for this boat alone would destroy them all. I will send by express tomorrow a box containing some woolen socks which I have no use, a vest the back of which "is not" and a key, sounder, and switch, captured by Genl. Kautz from the enemy on the Weldon R.R. early last spring, and presented to me by Mr. O'Brien. The key and switch I connected so they can be put in a circuit & used together. They are old fashioned the keys

you it will have a switch
or circuit closer attached. Keep
them and I will try and bring
home a pocket relay and we will
fix up a little battery and have
a line and complete apparatus of
our own. How will that do?
You get an old register, and
the next county fair, I will
have a sounder in one building
and you the register in the other
a line connecting them, and show
the "people" how the thing is done.
I have not heard from Woodard
yet except what you have
written me. but hope to soon
am glad to learn that you have
a sight for a good situation
but I wish it was somewhere
besides on the train, for there
is considerable danger there.
However I suppose it is the best
you can do, at present.
I wish you would write me

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To ..... 4 .....

more about Uncle Alanson, in Pittsburg
I know that he is a druggist
there, and that is all. You know
I do not think of following telegraphing
for a living after the war. I think
of going in to some kind of
commerce. I like the druggist.
Now if I could furnish a cash
capital of two or three thousand
dollars, to put in with a man
who is an old hand at the
business and has established
a good reputation, and I go in
as a clerk until I had become
"learned in medicine" and in trade
when my share in the firm would
entitle me to a junior partnership,
I think some arrangement of that

kind could be made with a great many merchants. What think you this is one of my "air castles" or leading lines, that may amount to something or nothing as future events shall decide. Perhaps the "two or three thousand dollars" is a high figure, but it may not be if the war continues much longer. We have been making some alterations in the little church this week, which we think improves it as an office, but which the "inhabitants" when they return will hardly call an improvement as a church. We have run a partition under the edge of the gallery with a door near the stairs. It makes two rooms out of one, an operating room & a kitchen, when formerly it was all in one. We have a cook-stove in the kitchen and it makes it very pleasant. The partition has

United States Military Telegraph.

By Telegraph from .....

Dated ..... 1864.

To ..... }

called my artistic powers into play and I have papered it with engravings from Leslie and Harper's Illustrated papers. The boys say it is splendid, and of course where my own actions are to be judged I am not supposed to know. We have not yet been paid but the pay-master is now at City Pt and will probably be here tomorrow when I will receive pay for four months, Oct. Nov. Dec. & Jany. I will receive I think $291.58 after taking out receipts from my salary. I will send you $250 by express, which please invest in 7-30 bonds, for I see they

so rapidly selling out.
Geo Hunsen who was with me
last fall has returned and
is now working with me again.
Now more tonight. Write again
soon. With much love to all
I remain
Your Aff Son.
Hiram.

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

..... 1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To .....

Bermuda Hundred Va
March 12th 1865

Dear Lucie

It is Sunday, warm pleasant, sun shining brightly, and a heavy wind that with the aid of the sun will soon dry up the mud & have us ready for active operations in this army. In the last three days it has been very bad, the two days preceding this it rained steadily. You cannot imagine how awful the mud here at the landing becomes by. Twenty four hours ago a person could not get from the office to the wharf without getting into the mud until their shoes were you cannot find any mud unless you take the middle of the road for it. Back from the river in the level country of course it takes much longer to dry

I don't know what to write about
I commenced this letter for the
simple reason that I had nothing
else to do. The Navy Department
has been sending up the James
river a large fleet of iron clads
& double enders. Whether they intend
to make a dash up the river
or whether it is merely a precaution
by means, fearing that the rebel
rams may come down I can't say.
I presume there are twenty naval
vessels of all kinds between the
& the obstructions at Dutch Gap.
When you decide upon the house in
Sandusky you must write me all
about it. What part of the City.
Kind of house neighborhood &c.
Is Mr. Chaffee still at Elyria?
When you go away I am going to
write to him. I want an assistant
at least in Elyria.
I send you in this a letter about
the 130th It is quite interesting
Have you invested my money yet?
This will probably be the last letter
given out. I expect to move the
office some time this week to a
new building the C.S. Master has

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

....1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To ....

2

but us for we have the wharf and his own office. He will be much better off there than to account of the mud, and will be right in town. Here we are almost in the mud. I am satisfied to remain here, but it will be better for all hands to move. It will be nearer to our business. Besides they are surrounding us with stables & negro quarters so as to make it very unpleasant outside although it is very pleasant & stable within. Everything is very quiet here. Nothing doing. I have a fine little horse and very often ride out of the pleasant & take a ride for the benefit of my health. I have kindly tendered him & have already been offered eighty-five for him.

Mr. Staples told him what I
said about writing to him.
I leave this town, I expect to
get a letter from you tomorrow
and I will then write you again
With much love
I remain
Yours
Thomas

Farmville, Va. South side R.R.
69 miles west of Petersburg, Va.
55 " east of Lynchburg, Va.
Saturday, April 8th 1865, 6.30 a.m.

Dear Parents,

I promised to write to you as often as I could, and as we are lying in town today I will write you a letter. I am in the Methodist Church which Genl Ord occupies as his Hd. Qrs. am sitting on a foot stool and using a seat as a table. Firstly I will copy from my diary events as they have occurred since my last letter up to the present time, the were at Nelsons Station when I mailed my last therefore

Wednesday - April 5th

"Started from Nelsons Station about 6 a.m. marching all day and until midnight when we reached Burkeville, the Junction of the Richmond & Danville and Petersburg & Lynchburg (South Side) Rail Roads. Burkeville is 52 miles from Petersburg, 71 from Lynchburg, 69 fr. Richmond and 87 from Danville. It was after 1 a.m. (6th) before we had had our coffee and turned in. By Rail Road we have travelled just twenty five miles today but by the common road it is full thirty miles and it is reported that on account of the army not having a tent we had to "bunk" it on the ground, and as it rained a little before morning we needed our wet blankets in bed more.

Thursday, April 6th

Our tents were pitched about 10 a.m. and we just had time to move into them when it commenced raining. Nichols and I walked up to the station where a telegraph office has been opened in the office formerly used by the Southside R.R. We left this forenoon Batteries behind him probably had to "dig out" in a hurry. Did not break camp at all today.

[illegible] this town for
[illegible] this evening Genl. Ord rode
into town and informed that there had
been a battle today, that Sheridan and
his 6th corps had captured nine gu[illegible]
[illegible] fifty pieces of artillery and te[illegible]
thousand prisoners, good for that. Genl
Lee had ordered rations and teams to se[illegible]
with him to the front at Farmville at 6
o'clock tomorrow morning."

Friday, April 7th.

"We started at 6 A.M. with instructions
to march and orderly to follow the rail
road track to see that the wire was all
right, while I taking it more leisurely
eat my breakfast and started at 8 A.M.
with the train by the wagon road. It
could be seen for now making the roads
very bad and we had to wait three hours
for wagon trains before we could get
across the creek about two miles east of
Farmville. Reached Hd. Qrs. in the latter place
about 5 P.M. and had a supper of biscuit
[illegible] bacon butter and molasses which
is something very extra on this march.
Farmville is quite a large place, in fact
the only town that we have yet passed
through. Genl. Ord's Hd. Qrs. are in the
Methodist church and I am bunking between
two pews on the floor. There is a female
seminary here full of pretty girls, but
as the have not sent out any invitations
in this we have not yet had the honor of their
acquaintance. Genl. Lee and his army took
breakfast in this town this morning. Genl.
Grant and army [illegible] supper here tonight
and we took something besides. The 24th
Corps took seven pieces of artillery from
the enemy this P.M.

Today

we are waiting in town, for something
[illegible] what that something is I have it
for a Rig Genl. Genl. Ord's staff that
[illegible] night. Genl. Lee sent in a proposition
to Genl. Grant to surrender his army.
That Genls Grant and Lee are at this
moment [illegible] in the negotiations,

It seems most too good to be true and still I believe it for we are on both sides of Lee and in his rear and parts of his trains are being cut off every day. He cannot travel as rapidly as we can on account of his foot. He is very poor and cannot haul his trains as fast as our men can march. I am in excellent health since leaving Bermuda and enjoy campaigning very much, much more than I did when soldiering for I had to "foot it" then. I often [illegible] be with you when next for the end of both army life and the war. I will not write this until afternoon when I will know more of what is going to be done.

Yours

Appomattox C.H. Va. 20 miles east of Lynchburg on South Side R.R.
April 9th 1865 - 8 P.M.

After writing the above I went over to the Lee & Gordon front and worked with Lily Point and Co. I until 10 P.M. when an orgy came over the division that sent Gen Gordon's troops so we jumped in and started and are all the afternoon and until 8 o'clock this morning when we halted and rested until 2 P.M. We "whipped" them on the ground & [illegible] suffer and has to start this morning before we had had our breakfast, but we captured [illegible] and molasses in the meantime & the [illegible] and when we halted for a few minutes [illegible] a hoe cake [illegible] while [illegible] for the troops [illegible] they marched about thirty miles which I think is faster than [illegible] or Sherman ever moved [illegible] was very much [illegible] the vicinity of the mountains. Today the order was about 12 M. when we reached this village and after [illegible] the front found that Gen Grant and Lee and their subordinates were holding a consultation at the little town of Appomattox C.H. about two miles being drawn up in line of battle with arms stacked [illegible]

[illegible] with his entire command to
[illegible] the strength of the rebel army
is not known exactly, but it is believed
[illegible] 25,000 men. Sheridan had with
him [illegible] the 3d & 4th Corps
making a gallant charge [illegible] several
[illegible] officers, this morning the Union
made a charge and captured [illegible]
of artillery with many prisoners and
[illegible] his cavalry have 34 battle flags
battle flags as they passed to the rear
but whether they were all captured this
morning or not I do not know. I walked
up to the Court House and [illegible]
[illegible] could not [illegible]
[illegible] H. being between the two lines
could see the rebel army very plainly
[illegible] a blossom of [illegible] tell
what stood on the line which I used to
stand as a sentinel. The end of
this army will be a piece of [illegible]
the History of this war. The rebel army
[illegible] to be paroled tomorrow. And I
[illegible] a [illegible] to go [illegible] do
[illegible] which takes place. If so I shall
be there [illegible] and see both of those
places and then to Home & the East
as many hours as I can. I am very
[illegible] to not hear from [illegible]
[illegible] to all the news of the Union
[illegible] have [illegible] us or have passed us on this march
but I have not been able to find
him, but this glorious capture of an army
of 60,000 men within nine days, this is
the greatest victory ever gained. This
writing, will go to bed now. I think of
[illegible] this news will [illegible]
to it's [illegible]. Yours Truly

[1865]

April

Office of the C. S. Ex. Co. [illegible]

[illegible] surrender [illegible] take place [illegible]

[illegible] At 5 o'clock [illegible]

[illegible] Gen. Lee [illegible]

[illegible] was an [illegible]

[illegible] had gone [illegible]

[illegible] Sergeant Hall, [illegible]

[illegible] Col. Gibbon, Gen. [illegible]

Crawford and many [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[

whether the same be written on [illegible]
or not; parole that is they give their word
of honor, and take an oath that they
will keep the same to return to their
homes and not take up arms again
until they are duly exchanged as
prisoners of war. Thousands of them
pass to the rear every day in furnished
transportation to go to their homes
if the same be written on [illegible]
to the nearest point to their homes
where they are sent through the lines.
I have had [illegible] notices of the above effect
on the 9th inst. I sent a list of the names
of those and asked as to the [illegible] of sending
I did not get [illegible] answer.
On the 10th inst. I sent [illegible]
those who wish to go to their homes, Gen.
Lee, Longstreet, Pickett, Heath, Gordon, Fitz Hugh
Lee, Gen. Lee, Mrs. Lee, Misses Lee, Mrs. Longstreet
and a Col. could take oath not to [illegible] arms
against [illegible] and others to take [illegible]
the rest [illegible]
[illegible] and unbeknown [illegible] to go into [illegible]
in our rear. Gen. Grant [illegible]
that the [illegible] of Richmond [illegible]
[illegible] to me of [illegible]
with a [illegible]
Co. You may rest at ease [illegible] the
[illegible] Lee [illegible]
You will hear through the [illegible]
of the morning of the 24th A.
before my letters will reach you.
A mail is about to start for
Petersburg so I will close this
& send it along. Don't know when
you will hear from me again but
I will keep a good look out
until then. Good By. Children are
in the best of health and spirits
Love to all friends
Yours affectionately
Horace.

I have captured a large Latin Lexicon which I will try and send home to Sarah as a double present of trophy and school-book. I have also a Latin Grammar and Reader such as I used at School & French First Lessons in French which I'm going to try and take home.

4

You must keep Sarah informed of my whereabouts for I cannot keep up my weekly correspondence with here for the present,

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

_____ 1865

By Telegraph from _____ 1865

To _____

Richmond Va Apl 24th 65

Dear Sister Sarah.

Your kind letter of the 16th inst I received this A.M. it being the first mail of any kind that I have had since I left, the reason why, I have been during the intervening week when mail matter could not reach me, part of the time I was with Gen Lee at last Petersburg then Burkeville & the Railroad to this city I have often thought of writing to you but as I was riding about & the only way I could write was with some of the boys who have been here since the evacuation & who would when we told them this or that we do not want them to know that they have had to do many things that they have not & we were writing on this they [illegible] I will commence my letter & continue it from day to day until I get time to go over to Gen Lee's & take it to the mail

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To

Lovers, under cover of night all of which there are many fine buildings and fields of grain but there is something about the place that shows lack of energy & enterprise in the inhabitants. We left Petersburg at 9 o'clock Sunday morning (24th) by the Richmond & Petersburg R.R. & stopped the cars many times the road being one of the best on the route, very level, straight & smooth. Passing along the "Bermuda front" saw the signal [illegible] at Point of Rocks. I could also see some of our fortifications near Pt of Rocks, which I had seen so many times looking from the other side of the James. The north bank of James river from Richmond at 10 3/4 a. m. to the mouth of Bridge running Richmond & Petersburg road the left for two miles bridges are crossed. An embankment and cut at Manchester a second crossing & bridges to left Old

Custom House. Here we found all
the officers of the Army of the Jas
welcomed by many manifestations of
joy. We [illegible] told us there were
but six officers at the Custom House
[illegible] that he wished I would go to
Richmond & work with him for a
few days & he would arrange things so
I should come to Custom House office
as I was so great a [illegible] & make us
[illegible] & came here to Richmond,
the Custom House is a main stone building
[illegible], it is left Hd. Qrs. Dist. Atlantic
it also the main city office.
Richmond is in the 1st hand below City
Hill, in the lower part of the city 1½
miles from the Custom House.
It is the steamboat landing, freight and
[illegible] depot, [illegible] of Richmond. It is the
highest point shipping can reach, just
opposite [illegible] large rocks obstruct
navigation, giving it the name 'Rocketts',
Hd. Dept Quartermaster, Dept Commissary, Master
of Rules Transportation, & Freight Master's offices
are here. We do very little [illegible] thing
& that is no reason that I wish to work
in the main office, — the operator at
Custom House just told me that a
[illegible] for me had come by tonights
mail "Post Mark: Ala." It may be
from you or it may be from [illegible]
I will not close this [illegible] until I
get it.

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To (3)

ape 25th 1865. hom

Have just received the letter for the Easter Home. It is from my dear old Aunt Ann, the old but still young & very welcome to me. You say "you must write me all the particulars" that have come and gone since which "you know will interest me," I wish I could have written to you as often as I did home, but I could not do it. I wrote to them fully all that I saw on the march & in camp. I do not see the use of saying much now, but I know the letter sent you the letters before this, as I do not see any thing at home in time to pay postage, I did indeed forget that we came with that we have been having for the last week we could not see for two or three months yet. why I do not know there seems here to be nothing to do by riding in the open country for a few days because we found that one of my friends said if he had seen me in different company he would not have known me, when I left Brandy

as white as a girls but as I am
an Indian or mulatto I hardly know which
However I don't think my being tanned will
injure my health any and it is somewhat
the fashion in Paris "heaven send
the garrison in this world as it finds us"
We have had letters from home, all
our friends & relations are in good health
& feast high, how is it with you?
I do not know when I can come home perhaps
not at all perhaps if the offices are a
good opening in the south, at a good
salary I shall have to accept & if
will go home & see you first I would
have come if I wished to, by winning,
as they have plenty of officers & will not
urge me off that wishes to go. But I don't
hold on for a while yet & see what is
going to be done with all the good offices
in it. Richmond is the prettiest & most
modern built city that I have yet seen,
its streets are wide well paved &
kept clean, the style of the buildings is
like those of northern cities, & there are very
few of the old fashioned, dirty, ordinary
windowed houses that are seen
in Alexandria, Norfolk, Petersburg &c. I have
a principal thoroughfare, main st. which is
very much like Penn. Avenue, Washington
You can stand on Libby Hill at one end
& see down the long street to
the Capitol & beyond, just as you can
stand on Capitol Hill Washington and
look down Penn. Ave to the Treasury &
go beyond to Georgetown, this is the same

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To

[illegible] in the attack on the [illegible] of the different public buildings are [illegible] with about the same distribution for [illegible] Each [illegible] in the two cities [illegible] I see it stated the rebs taking a set of [illegible] view of the affair & no particular view of anything. I will not describe any of the scenes of horror now but wait until I can see them more leisurely. Tenth of Phillips is here at [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] & [illegible] and other officers. He says Lucien & Abe about having fun. I could not [illegible] along for want of transportation. [illegible] left it with my [illegible] [illegible] & when I went to Reynoldsburg. I did not see my baggage [illegible] until we reached Crawford Station on the return march & [illegible] as soon as I got there I wanted it more than I did to be rubbed off with it. I would have looked at it & say that for it

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To

Richmond Va April 27th 1865

Dear Parents,

I have at last reached the goal aimed for. Sunday the 23d and have thought writing to you until I received my mail, which I did yesterday. It was left here until two days ago & marked here when it was forwarded to Hd Qrs 2nd A.C. & so I missed it. But I will let you know I got here. I wrote you from Burkesville on the 20th that we expected to reach there several days & the very next day orders were issued for the 24th Corps to march to Richmond by the easiest route. We (Wilcox and I) obtained permission to go by Rail Road, & the next morning (21st) the Corps took up the line of march. We left Burkesville by 8 A.M. & reached Farmville at 1 P.M. There we could not learn that we were for Richmond until Fri. 28th we started very early, & at the city of Petersburg we found it much damaged by our shells. Here we had to change cars, & while waiting for the train started out to look at the city. Petersburg is situated on the Appomattox River, & is a very large city. Before the war it contained a population of 30,000 inhabitants. Many of the houses are built of brick, & are very large & fine. The streets are very wide & clean. Many of the houses were destroyed by our shells. Some of the churches were also destroyed. The city is very much fortified. Fort Steadman is the strongest fort I have seen. It is built on a hill & commands the whole city. The rebels have a line of forts around the city, & a line of rifle pits connecting the forts. Our line of forts is also very strong. Our line of rifle pits is also very strong. The rebels have a line of forts around the city, & a line of rifle pits connecting the forts. Our line of forts is also very strong. Our line of rifle pits is also very strong.

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To

Custom House, Richmond, Va
May 12th, 1865.

Dear Parents.

My last to you was
dated 8th & the 9th I came up here,
and here I am to remain for some time
I think & hope, My hours of duty
are from 5th P.M. to 1 A.M. which
gives me from five to six hours sleep
so I cannot complain in the way time.
There are three of us to work the
twenty four hours each keeping
on duty three hours off. I had
rather work the early part of the
night than the latter for then is very
little business doing from 1 A.M. to
9 A.M. and practice is just what
I want & require. They have also elected
me cashier for the mess that is they
give me the funds and I do the
marketing & provisioning, so that the
commissary don't what we (the (en

there are two markets in the city one of these days near our mess room. The city will supplied with fish mostly shad, but the supply of vegetables is small yet, a few small heads of radishes, lettuce, horse radish, asparagus and small onions being the whole list. I saw a few bunches of pie plant in market this morning but presume this was of hot house production, although I did not enquire. Butter is selling at 50 cts. Lard 40. Shad 75 cts per pair, good sized. Beef 24 cts per lb, potatoes $2 per bushel. The latter are very dear at the commissary's paying only $1.50 per bushel. I have been running to the express office every day to find that box containing butter but as yet unsuccessful. Am afraid it will be spoiled before I get it if it is over a month since it was sent. What was the direction upon it? The only notice I have had was in Jacob Bitner's letter of March 26th its being sent was in Jacob Bitner's letter of March 26th he says "Mother has been down today and your butter sent off, a box of 31 lbs at 25 cts per lb." You ought to have sent me the receipt by mail. I have telegraphed to City Point but it is not there. I sent you a letter the 29th ult, express containing some oysters and an account the latter I bought early in the winter, and have

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To

an operator saying he desired to see it. A little money after it would make a new coat of it. The earth is very fine however, & would suit the manufacture for the use. The name of Richmond the battle I like it, and shall not be at all sorry if they let me remain here a month or two. The army of the Potomac is to march to operate via Richmond and Fredericksburg, the Shenandoah army is to follow it to the James River. Both Armies have an opportunity of doing good work when the spring campaign opens, & both will doubtless do their duty. As soon as the 24th Corps will remain here in all probability for a month or two perhaps until the balance of the army is marched out of Georgia, which is being done with some haste of it now. It is impossible for

But to tell anything about what time I shall be here. Operations will be regulated on the lines now central, Cincinnati, Atlanta, Louisville, Nashville & St. Louis & Nashville & Memphis & Charleston & Georgia Central & Macon & Western & Savannah & Charleston & Western & Georgia & Florida & Alabama & Great Southern & Mississippi Central & New Orleans & Jackson & Great Northern & Mobile & Ohio & Illinois Central & Mississippi Central & Louisville

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To (3)

are owing us over four months pay. and will probably not pay until we are all discharged. Well we will have something of a time to start home on. That is some consolation. I owe Woodard a letter but shall not answer his until he gets married again. I do hope to see him before that time. It is likely I shall be "off duty" in half an hour, it is now 12 ½ o'c M. My time of duty has it's benefits as well as its privations. I can only go around town in the early part of the day & have to remain at home & attend my evenings there. So you need not fear of my going to theatres, hotels & other places of resort in the evening. I attended church yesterday, for the first time since I was here last December. I enjoyed it very much & mean to attend both Church & Sabbath School regularly, while I remain here. No more tonight write me as often as you can. Love to all

Yours &c

Lt Hoge

Ep. 2 of letter of Apr. 27, 1865]

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

139

1865

By Telegraph from 1865

To

of Mrs. Semple to this Office. It is in the first hand of the city although "right in town" is not a mile from the Capitol & White House. I have very good quarters here but not as good as at Hd. Qrs. Office. I am to go up there tomorrow. I suppose I have been in for many all kinds of rumors in the city & other here as the streets, Capitol, White House, Jeff Davis' Residence, Alex. H. Stephens do. Custom House, Court Building, Rocky Run, Spotsylvania Court House, &c. &c. Have not seen them as much as I wish to, in fact I have only taken a general view of all as have rode in & out in haste. Upon I am stationed at the Custom House I shall be much nearer to all of them & can see more of them. I like it here of course the [illegible] only I have left home. It has many [illegible] buildings

[illegible] Mother [illegible] you are [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Richmond

U. S. MILITARY TELEGRAPH.

1865.

By Telegraph from 1865.

To 9

good situation here after. I could remain here in Richmond if I chose to do so but I think both duty & my own interest call me away from this scene of life. For the last two days I have been seeing several places of interest in this vicinity that I had not seen before. Yesterday I visited the Libby Prison hotel, where the heavy guns of the confederacy were made, the Hollywood cemetery, and President Davis' house, and Belle Island. I received a list of the names of those men buried there, (Belle Isle) those graves were marked. You can have it published if you wish. Today I rode down to Fort Darling & visited that great stronghold. & indeed it was strong. I want to see Cold Harbor before I leave this vicinity & then I think I have seen most all there is to see. I look for orders tonight to

the office and they told me to have
Mr Bowen send a tracing letter.
If it left Elgin all right he only
may billed (C.O.D.) he can tell when
& where it was turned over to the
Adams Express. Send his answer
here & I will show it to the
Adams Express Agt here & he
will find where the butt was sent
or where missed. One of the two
companies is responsible for the
butter & will have to pay for it.
Meanwhile the butter is gaining strength
I shall not be here, but you send
me the letter & I will send it
back to some one here. Direct your
letter here until you hear from me
again I may want you to send me
my coat, light cold pants & vest
& the one white shirt to me. If I
should stay much any length of time
can't write any more tonight. Am too
sleepy. Will write you a few lines
again before I leave Richmond
Love to all
Your's Affly
Clarence

I should have to close this short
letter for the present as I am quite tired
& unable to write more, you will please remember
me to all enquiring friends & tell Mr Hopkins I
will write him soon. Nothing to prevent
from your doing the same & that you will write
let me know how you do which will be very
pleasant to me.

From yours truly

Edwin P Hoyt

Head Quarters 23d Iowa Inft
"Vicksburgh" July 4th

Father.

You see by my heading that we are in the celebrated City of Vicksburgh the "Gibralter of America". The Garrison surrendered their whole forces and arms unconditional this forenoon at 10 o'clk to-day, their forces, sick and well consists of some 25,000 men, making in all a loss of about 40,000 since we left, and self to the rebels. This afternoon I had my horse saddled and rode over their lines and into the City. Their works were indeed impregnable and could not have been taken except with a terrible loss of life by any other way than we did (after nature) the rebels had come over in to their front through before they surrendered. Among the rebel prisoners I saw Virgil Elliott, George Mitchell's brother. I had quite a talk with him, he is a thorough-bred rebel, and appears to be rather chop-fallen, but still talks considerable about Old Abe. He tells he wishes to be remembered to his folks and tell them what to do with if he is a prisoner.

On Wednesday last the rebels showed a flag of truce, it came within a short distance of our lines, and a staff officer of ours [illegible]

myself around out and recind it but it amounted to nothing they only wanting to get a Yankman, that claimed to be a British subject, on this side of the lines. of course the wish was not granted.

This has been the most glorious 4th of July I have ever known and one that will always be remembered by the "Army of the West." it will give us double cause to rejoice in after years I only wished that the news might reach the north, on the same day but of course that is out of the question.

We are now under marching orders, with 8 days rations and may have to march at any time during the night we go to attack Johnson" who has been hanging around our rear so that with the exception of getting ready, and wanting to write two more letters I shall necessarily have to make this rather brief.

Give my love to all and write me soon, hoping to ~~hear from~~ be as successful in My future campaigns as I have been in this I remain as ever

Your affectionate

Wm. W. Dow

Head-Quarters Third Brigade, First Division, Fifteenth Army Corps,

Goldsboro N. C. March 25th 1865.

My dear Brent

At last the Campaign has ended or rather stopped for a short time for the campaign will commence [illegible] day [illegible] Richmond it is said that we start on the 10th of April, but I think it will take [illegible] When we start again it will be with 100,000 Muskets in the hands of the best fighting [illegible]

[illegible]

Since we have marched 485 miles, and during [illegible] a poor country. Our Brigade has captured 146 prisoners, 43 cannon, 5000 stand of small arms and a large [illegible] property. Since we have built 11 miles of corduroy road, and destroyed

Yours truly & Brown to [illegible] Hoping to hear from you soon Brown as ever

Yours affectionately

P.S. Our army moved [illegible] the 16th

never saw such a wild
set of people in my life as our Soldiers
and a great many of the citizens, as soon
in Columbia S.C. the morning our
Troops Captured it. Gen. Hardee moved
moved up close to the bank of Broad
River after dark, and not allowed to build
the night before
fires. Most of the men had no supper and
had to sleep in the morning without breakfast
We crossed the river in small boats, met
and whipped a force of Rebs superior to ours
and entered the city about 9 A.M. then
commenced the wildest excitement I ever
saw, the Officers were released from prison, some
50 in number, some few citizens, and all
the Negroes thronged the streets and
gave the Soldiers, who were already drunk
from whiskey, hard upon hand.
Negro Officers were flying around
trying to shoot the Negroes with a
pistol, and were
Your affec Son
Wm. M. Tuttle

detail [illegible] some 20 [illegible] of all our exertions [illegible] of no Effect (which by the time had smelled of Wine [illegible] to the sign of a Corpse) [illegible] their being drunk that day.

Quiet was restored about 3 PM when Genl Sherman at the head of our Corps entered the City [illegible] was not till after Dark that he came. The Prisoners that we had released had done ample justice on the City and Commenced by firing the Cotton (some) the good old Rebs who had left in town and in the night was very high the principal part of the City was burnt. We had our hands full working all night to put it out but it was of no use

The next place I saw was on our March was Sherman on the Pedee it was a town of considerable size but a large part of [illegible] stores & Cotton

Fayetteville N. C. a city of some [illegible] situated on the Cape Fear River [illegible] destroyed a very large arsenal [illegible] Here was the first [illegible] the north Gods' country [illegible] [illegible] is a great difference in the [illegible] of the men since we [illegible] into N. C. [illegible] being less [illegible] & [illegible] The men seemed to have a spite against South Carolina and I don't [illegible] as I can blame them

Goldsboro is a place about the same size as Fayetteville, but not as [illegible] We had some considerable fighting to do to get here. Our Brigade lost in the two days fight on Mill Creek was 61.

I am very busy since I got in Camp writing up back orders and doing work that has accumulated during the Campaign, but am in hopes to catch up this week.

I have not received a letter from any one since I was wounded here but am in hopes to get one in a day or two. Shall try and write to

Head Quarters 2d Reg't 18th A.C.
Near Washington N.C. May 19th 65

My Dear Parents

I have intended to write to you for the past week but somehow every time I would get started something would occur that I would have to stop. We had a very pleasant trip through to this point although we marched rather faster than was agreeable marching on an average 20 miles a day from Raleigh to Washington.

I had a very pleasant time with Horace at Richmond, he had been in the city long enough to get posted in all the sights and he had plenty of time to show them all to me. I met with a very sad accident the first day out of Richmond. My fine horse which I had been offered 300 dollars for died, I felt very bad about it for she was a perfect pet and I could not be able to get a good

a one in place of it

The day we went into Camp at Alexandria. Then we visited Mt. Vernon and the tomb of Washington it is the finest place I ever saw. We staid in Alexandria until the day of the Review when we moved to our present Camp.

The Review was the grandest sight ever witnessed either in this or any other country, it took about 7 hours each day for the Army to pass a given point every body acknowledged that our Army was composed of the best men and marched all together, better than the Army of the Potomac. Every body was there from all over the world, the people cheered and threw bouquets &c but our boys never answered or looked either to the right or left but marched right along as if no one was present. I never saw Genl Sherman looking prouder in my life, and he had good cause for it, for his army has all stood by him to a man. The people around me are

feeling ashamed that they said any thing against. for since they have come to know the truth of the matter they find he have done nothing out the way after all

We are all busy now preparing to muster out but it is doubtful whether I will get mustered out or not it is very likely I shall be held for some months yet as they will put me on some easy duty I shall be perfectly satisfied. I am going to endeavor however, to get permission to accompany my old Co to Iowa, in which case I shall pay you a short visit.

There have been a lot of papers just come in which need my attention and so will have to close, hoping to hear from you soon I remain

Your affectionate Son

Edward Dorr

P. S. I saw Oscar Bryant the day of the Review

We Sell

Buy them a
they hav

Puckett

FUQUA